

CONTENTS

Preface	3
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	3
Chapter 1: <i>The verb: general information about verbs and tenses</i>	11
Definition	11
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	8
Verb tenses	12
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	9

State and dynamic verbs.....	13
.....	
.....	
.....	10
Time reference with adverbs, Sequence of tenses.....	15
.....	
.....	
Types of verbs.....	17
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	14
Verbal forms and the verbal phrase	18
.....	
.....	
.....	15
Time, aspect, mood and voice.....	19
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	16
English verb tenses: present tense simple.....	20
.....	
.....	
Present tense continuous.....	22
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	19

Exercises.....	24
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	21
Present perfect simple.....	27
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	24
Present perfect continuous.....	28
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	26
Exercises.....	30
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	27
Past tense simple.....	33
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	30
Past tense continuous.....	35

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	32
Past perfect simple	36
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	33
Past perfect continuous.....	37
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	34
Exercises	38
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	35
Future tense.....	42
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	39
Exercises	46
.....	

Chapter 2: The verbs <i>be</i>, <i>have</i>, <i>do</i>. The verb <i>be</i>	49
.....	
Verbs related in meaning with <i>to be</i>	52
.....	
.....	41
The verb <i>to have</i>	54
.....	
.....	
.....	43
Other meanings of <i>have</i> , , <i>Have</i> + noun in place of other verbs,	
<i>Have</i> in the imperative.....	57
.....	
.....	46
The verb <i>to do</i>	58
.....	
.....	
.....	47
Exercises	60

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	49
Chapter 3: Modal auxiliary verbs. <i>Need</i> and <i>dare</i>	63
.....	
Need	64
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	52
Dare	67
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	55
General characteristics of modal verbs	68
.....	
.....	
.....	56
Ability or potential: <i>can, could, be able to</i>	72
.....	
.....	
Conditional <i>could, would be able to</i>	74

.....	62
Possibility: <i>can, could, may, might</i>	75
.....	63
Permission: <i>can, could, may, might</i>	76
.....	64
Expectation or probability: <i>should, ought to</i>	78
.....	78
Inference and logical conclusion: <i>must, can't</i>	78
.....	79
Belief and conjecture: <i>will, would</i>	79
.....	66
Characteristic behaviour: <i>will, would</i>	79
.....	67
Inherent capacity: <i>will, would</i>	80
.....	68
Prediction: <i>shall, will</i>	81

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	69
Advice and recommendation	83
.....	
.....	
.....	71
Obligation and necessity: <i>must, mustn't, have (got) to</i>	
.....	86
.....	
Exercise	89

Chapter 4: Imperatives, subjunctives, and conditions

.....	93
.....	
Imperative.....	93
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	81
Subjunctives	94
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	82

Conditions	96
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	84
Exercises	100
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	89
Chapter 5: <i>Infinitive, gerund, and participle</i>	104
.....	
.....	
General characteristics.....	104
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	94
The infinitive.....	106
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	96
The short infinitive.....	106

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	97
The infinitive with or without to.....	108
.....	
.....	
.....	98
The short infinitive and <i>-ing</i> forms after verbs of perception.....	109
Have + short infinitive + <i>-ing</i> form.....	110
.....	
.....	100
The <i>to</i> -infinitive	111
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	101
Contrastive negatives	112
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	103
The split infinitive.....	113

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	104
Verbs followed by infinitive	113
.....	
.....	
.....	104
Patterns with adjectives followed by infinitive	115
.....	
.....	
Adjectives patterns with 'too' and 'enough'	117
.....	
.....	
Nouns followed by <i>to</i> -infinitive	118
.....	
.....	
.....	110
The <i>-ing</i> form.....	121
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	113
Exercises	128

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	120
Chapter 6: <i>The passive</i>	132
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	124
Uses of the passive	135
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	127
The use of 'by'/'with' + agent	136
.....	
.....	
.....	128
The passive with verbs of 'saying' and 'believing' ...	138
.....	
Some typical contexts for the passive , The causative	
.....	140
.....	
Exercises	142

Chapter 7: <i>Reported speech</i>	145
.....	
.....	
.....	139
Imperatives, orders, commands, requests, and advice	
.....	150
.....	
Statements, Reported questions.....	150
.....	
.....	
.....	144
Exclamations	151
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	145
Exercises	152
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	146
Summarising exercises.....	155

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	149
Answer key.....	160
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	155
Answer key to summarising exercises.....	168
.....	
.....	163
More frequently used irregular English verbs.....	171
.....	
Chapter 8: The noun	176
.....	
Number	180
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	11
Invariable nouns.....	180

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	11
Variable nouns	182
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	13
Irregular plurals.....	183
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	14
Zero plural.....	184
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	15
Gender	188

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	19
Case. The genitive.....	192
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	23
Exercises.....	196
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	28
Chapter 9: <i>Determiners and articles. Determiners</i>	201
.....	
Pre-modifiers. Pre-determiners	202
.....	
.....	
.....	33
Post-determiners	205

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	36
Quantifiers	206
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	37
Articles	208
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	39
Systems of article usage	210
.....	
.....	
.....	41
Specific reference	214
.....	
.....	
.....	45

Unique reference. Proper nouns	218
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	49
Proper nouns with definite article	220
.....	
.....	
.....	51
Exercises.....	221
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	52
Chapter 10: Pronouns and numerals. Pronouns	227
.....	
.....	
Case. Person.	228
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	59
Gender. Number.....	229

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	60
Personal pronouns.....	230
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	61
Uses of <i>It</i>	231
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	62
Reflexive pronouns	234
.....	
.....	
.....	65
Reciprocal pronouns	236
.....	
.....	
.....	67

Possessive pronouns	236
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	67
Relative pronouns	237
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	68
Interrogative pronouns.....	238
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	69
Demonstrative pronouns.....	239
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	70
Universal pronouns and determiners	241
.....	
.....	
.....	71
Partitive pronouns	242

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	72
Non-assertive usage	242
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	73
Either, neither and the negatives, Quantifiers.....	244
.....	
.....	
Numerals	245
.....	
.....	
.....	76
Cardinals and ordinals , Exercises.....	247
.....	
.....	78
Chapter 11: Quantifiers - Adjectives and adverbs.	
<i>Adjectives</i>	253
Syntactic functions of adjectives	254
.....	
.....	85
Post position.....	255

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	86
Head of noun phrase	257
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	88
Non-finite adjective clauses	258
.....	
.....	
.....	89
Contingent adjective clause. Exclamatory adjective sentence	259
Adjectives attributive only. Intensifying adjectives ..	260
Limiter adjectives.....	261
.....	
.....	
92	
Adjectives related to adverbials.....	262
.....	
.....	93

Denominal adjectives. Only predicative adjectives ..	262
Sub-classification of adjectives according to their meanings	263
Adjectives: word order	264
.....	
.....	
95	
Adverbs. Characteristics.....	265
.....	
.....	96
Modifying adverbs	266
.....	
.....	
97	
Adverb as complement of preposition	269
.....	
100	
Degrees of comparison for adjectives and adverbs ..	269
Correspondence between adjective and adverb	274
.....	
.....	
The adjective and other word-classes	275
.....	
106	
Adjective and noun	276

.....	
.....	
107	
Adjective and participle	277
.....	
.....	108
Exercises.....	278
.....	
.....	
.....	109
Chapter 12: <i>Prepositions and conjunctions.</i>	
<i>Prepositions</i>	284
Conjunctions	289
.....	
.....	
.....	120
Exercises.....	291
.....	
.....	
.....	122
Summarising exercises	294
.....	
.....	
126	
Answer key	304
.....	
.....	
.....	134

List of abbreviations	312
.....	
.....	
141	
Bibliography	313
.....	
.....	
.....	142